

Installation Guide



Acclimatisation of Material before Installation

Remove material from packaging, spread out and allow to condition in the room where the installation is to take place at a constant temperature of **18-26°C** for a period of 24 hours **prior** to installation. A constant temperature should be maintained **during** installation, and for a 24 hour period **after** installation. (Tiles and planks must be stored flat)

Sub-floors

Products must only be laid on sub-floors where the moisture level does not exceed 75%RH when tested with a hygrometer in accordance with BS8203-4; 2001 (Installation of resilient floor coverings). Where readings above 75%RH are recorded it would be necessary to install a surface DPM (damp proof membrane), this applies to both new and old floors.

Concrete/Sand Cement Screeds (New)

For new concrete floors below 75%RH, i.e. dry. Clean the floor to remove contamination (laitance, paint, plaster, etc.) prime the floor and then apply a compatible smoothing compound to a **minimum of 3mm**. For readings above 75%RH consult your supplier for information relating to surface DPM requirements.

Concrete/Sand Cement Screeds (Old/Refurbishment)

With readings below 75%RH old floor covering and adhesive residues must be removed, the surface primed before applying a compatible smoothing compound to a **minimum of 3mm**. For readings above 75%RH consult your supplier for information relating to surface DPM requirements.

Power Floated Concrete

If readings with the hygrometer are below 75%RH the power floated floors require abrasion prior to the application of a primer and compatible smoothing compound to a **minimum of 3mm**. (Abrasion can be either scarification or light shot blasting). For readings above 75%RH the surface still require abrasion before applying a surface DPM.

Quarry Tile/Mosaic/Terrazzo/Ceramics

Test floor for evidence of damp. If after testing, dampness is apparent consult your supplier. Check floor area for unstable, loose or broken tiles. Remove loose pieces and fill deep holes with rapid drying mortar. Degrease, rinse and abrade the surface of the floor. Apply primer and compatible smoothing compound to a **minimum of 3mm**. A second top coat of primer and smoothing compound may be required to nullify sinking of smoothing compound over old tile grout lines.

Asphalt

Asphalt should be de-greased and the surface rinsed with clear water. The surface should then be primed and a compatible smoothing compound applied to a **minimum 4mm**.

Timber Floors

Standard Floorboards / Tongue and Groove

Floorboards should be well secured, loose boards firmly fastened, worn/broken boards replaced. Lay a minimum 6mm flooring grade plywood, fixed at maximum 150mm centers. Then apply a full coat of Karndean skim coat over the plywood.

Undulating Timber Floors

Alternatively for undulating timber floors apply a primer over the plywood and a minimum 3mm coat of fibre reinforced smoothing compound.

All Chipboard / MDF / Weyrock

Overlay with a 6mm flooring grade plywood fixed at maximum 150mm centers and apply full coat of Karndean skim coat.

Wood Mosaic Panel, Woodblock, Wood strip

Remove any of these products if laid direct to earth/bitumen/pitch, these should not be overlaid with an impervious vinyl.

Flooring grade plywood floors

Apply full coat of Karndean skim coat to smooth joints and fixings in plywood. Alternatively apply primer and lay minimum 3mm coat of fibre reinforced smoothing compound. (Any plywood floors with thickness less than 6mm treat as chipboard)

Laminate

Existing laminate floor coverings must be uplifted and removed together with any underlay and laminate flooring accessories. The sub-floor should be treated as per the sub floor exposed.

Other Floors

Metal Floors

Consult your supplier.

Painted Floors

Mechanically remove all paint back to original base prime and apply a compatible smoothing compound to a **minimum of 3mm**.

Cork

Uplift, remove adhesive residue and apply a smoothing compound to a **minimum thickness of 3mm**.

Miscellaneous Floors

Including magnecite, granwood, anhydrite - consult your supplier.

Existing Floor Coverings (Linoleum, PVC, Thermoplastic)

Remove existing floor covering and all traces of adhesive residues; prime and apply a compatible smoothing compound to a **minimum thickness of 3mm**.

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Underfloor Heating (all types)

It is possible to install Karndean over floors incorporating underfloor heating, but these must be insulated to ensure the surface temperature does not exceed 27°C (80°F). The underfloor heating must be switched off 48 hours before, during, and 48 hours following the installation, then gradually increase to working temperature. Karndean High Temperature (HT) or epoxy adhesive **must** be used.

Electrical Underfloor Heating (extra information)

Consult under floor heating manufacturer and make sure the system is compatible with Karndean Flooring. Mesh/Wire systems must be bedded in to a base coat of smoothing compound to cover the wires or mesh. Then a second coat of primer and smoothing compound needs to be applied as a finish coat. If floor is of timber construction a fibre reinforced smoothing compound must be used. Consult Karndean for further instructions.

Adhesives

Epoxy Resin

Epoxy resin is a two-part mix. Both components should be mixed together with a drill and paddle to a smooth consistency and the contents poured out within 5 minutes of mixing time. If left within the container the resin will harden inside 15 minutes; on the floor you have up to 1 hour working time.

Recommended for areas subject to excessive moisture and temperature. Any areas under question consult your supplier.

NOTE: Installer must wear eye protection and gloves when using this product.

High Temperature Adhesive (HT)

A modified acrylic adhesive with an improved service temperature. For use in areas subject to excessive heat and direct sunlight e.g. conservatories, shop windows, patio doors, external glass paneled doors and under floor heating. Dry fit floor in sections. Remove dry flooring including cuts. Apply High Temperature adhesive with an A1 trowel in smooth consistent sweeps. **DO NOT** leave puddles or streaks. Place flooring into wet adhesive. Apply hand roller over newly bonded floor. Wipe any excess adhesive off flooring immediately with clean damp cloth.

We always recommend that you work section by section, as product **must be laid in wet adhesive**. When using this adhesive the open time is approximately 15 minutes, depending on atmospheric conditions.

Special note about conservatories:

In areas that maybe subject to extremely excessive direct heat 50°C or above (e.g. fully glazed south facing conservatories) the floor must be installed with epoxy adhesive.

It is particularly necessary to keep the temperature in conservatories at a constant 18°-26° prior to, during, and for 24 hours after installation. It would also be advisable to shade windows to ensure that constant temperature conditions are maintained for 48 hours after installation.

Acrylic

Ideal for use in most normal residential and commercial installations. We always recommend that you work section by section, as product **must be wet bonded** when installed with this adhesive (the open time is approximately 15 minutes, depending on atmospheric conditions)

Pressure Sensitive Adhesive (PS)

Ideal for use in most normal residential and commercial installations. For best working practice a semi-dry to dry tack is used. The open time of Karndean PS is approximately 3 hours.

Use A1 notch trowel for non porous floors and small areas. A2 for porous and larger areas. It is possible having troweled adhesive onto the floor to roll the floor, with a fully wetted out roller to reduce tack up time.

IMPORTANT:

We must insist that all Karndean flooring products are laid using only our own adhesive, available in various sizes for your convenience. An A1/A2 trowel must be used to apply all Karndean adhesive.

Installation

Ensure that tiles and planks laid into the adhesive within the prescribed open time indicated on the adhesive container.

ALL products should be rolled after installation using a 68kg roller in larger areas, or a small hand roller in smaller areas.

With the exception of products installed with pressure sensitive (PS) adhesive, which can receive traffic immediately following installation, ensure that all tiles and planks are free from general traffic for 24 hours after installation (or protect from direct contact for that period, i.e. board over).